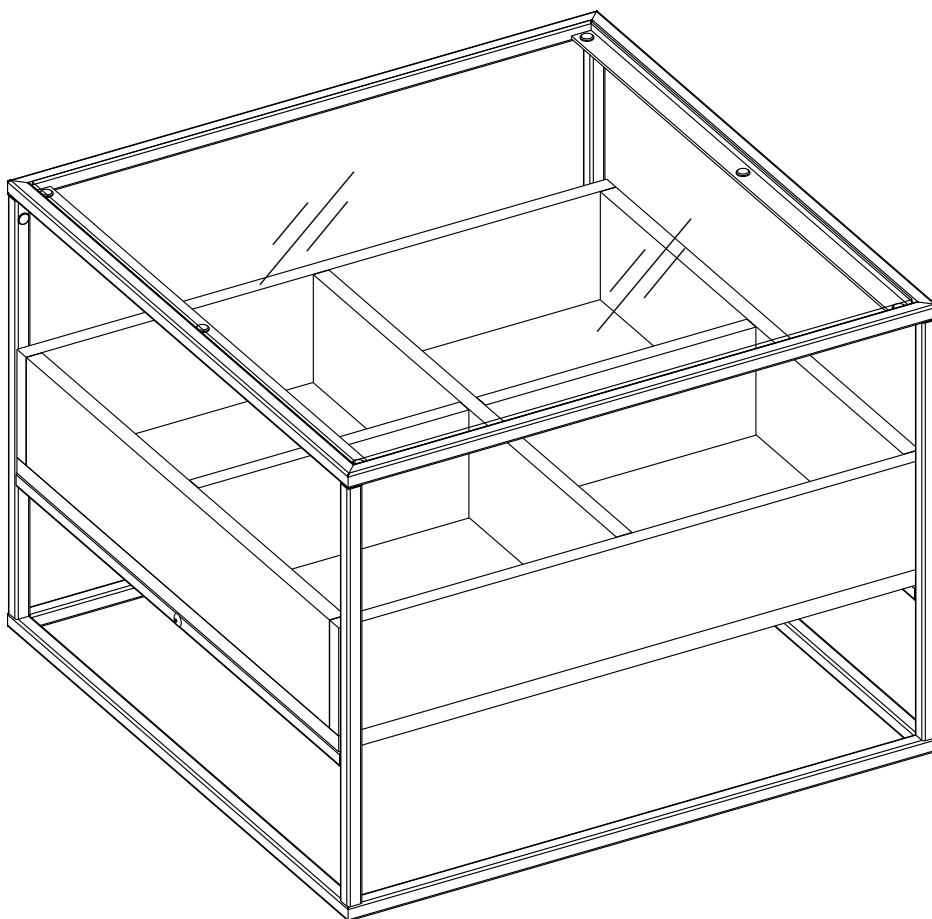


KASSO

СЖ01

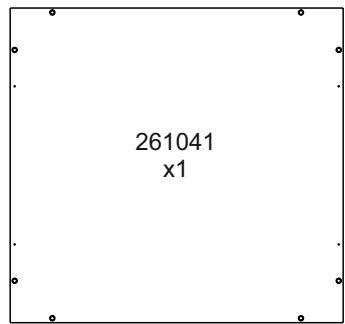


УЗНАВАЙТЕ ПЕРВЫМИ О НОВИНКАХ И АКЦИЯХ В НАШИХ СОЦСЕТЯХ /
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NEWS AND PROMOTIONS

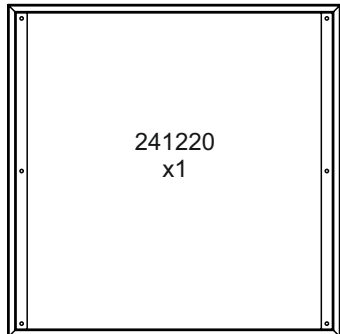
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МЕБЕЛЬ
малых форм



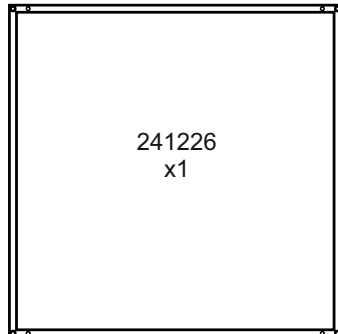
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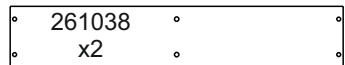
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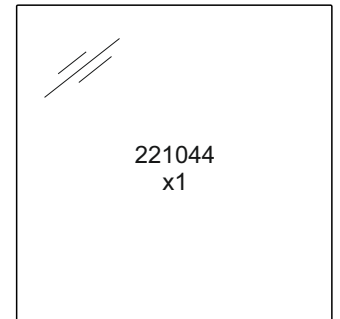
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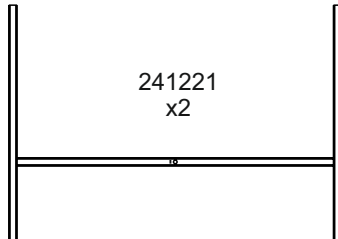
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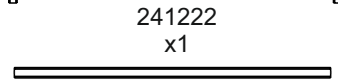
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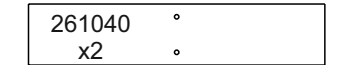
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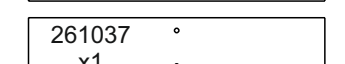
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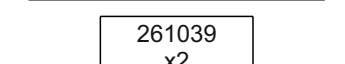
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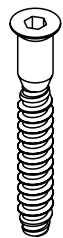
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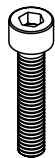
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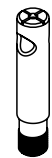
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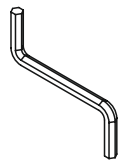
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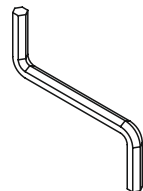
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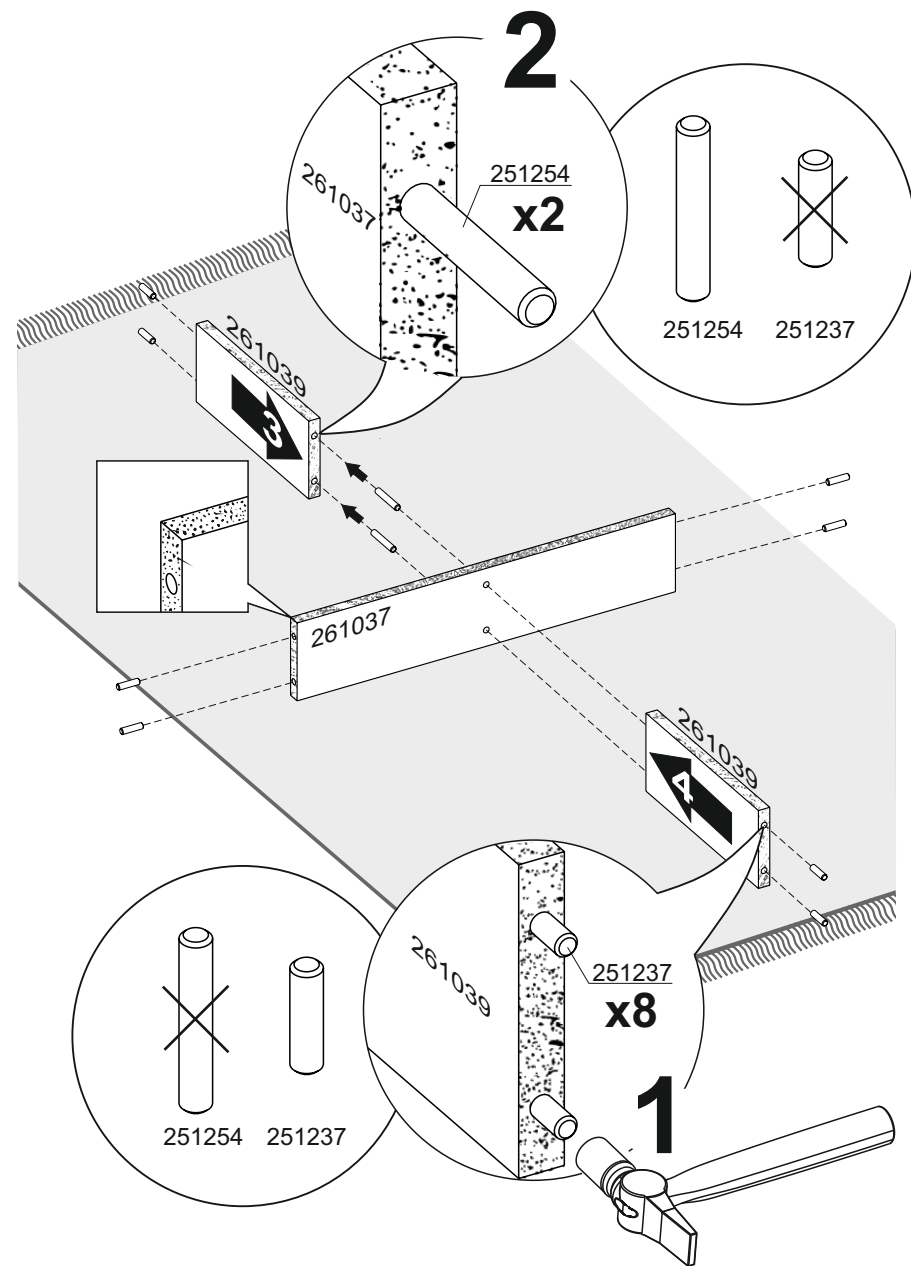
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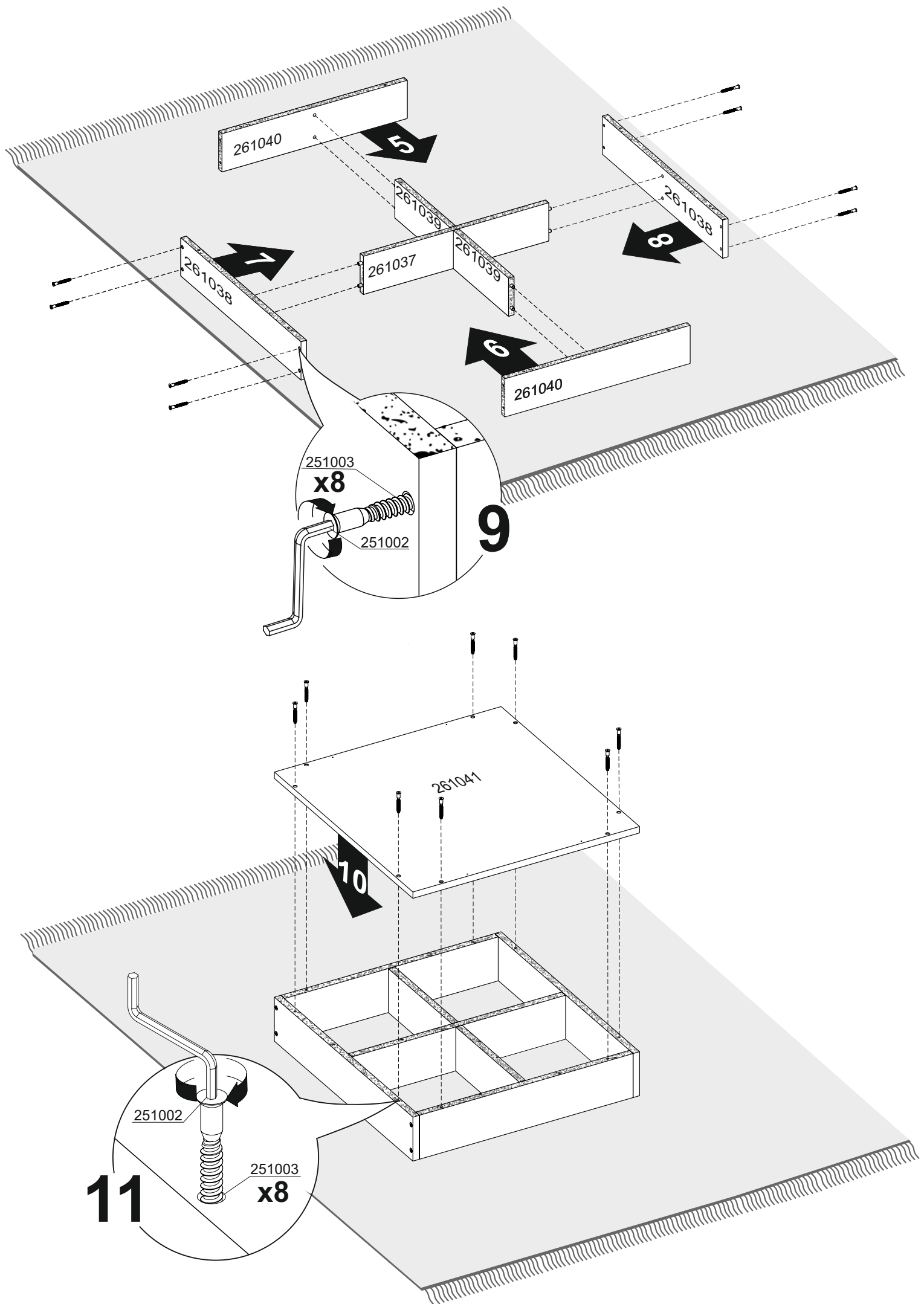


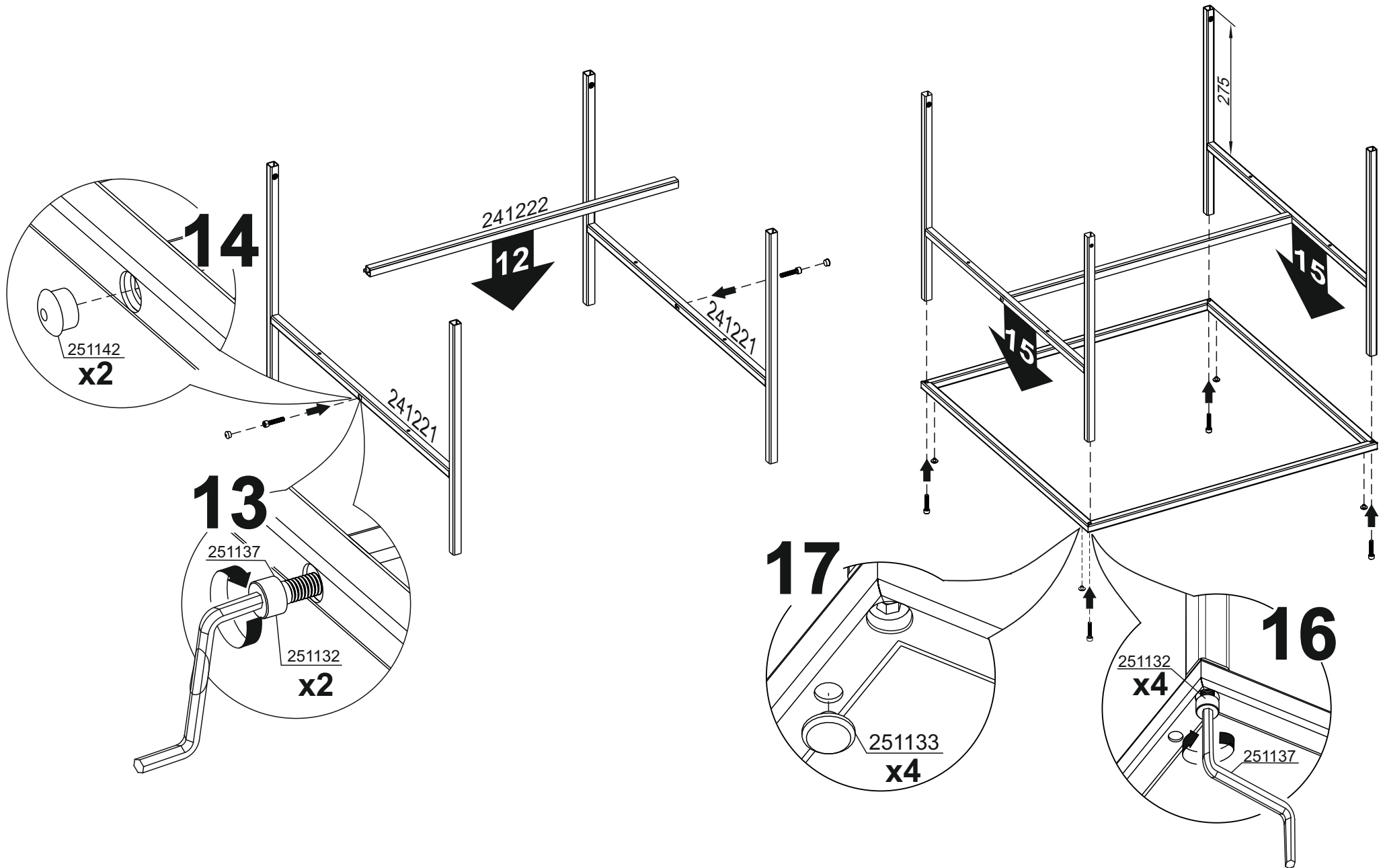
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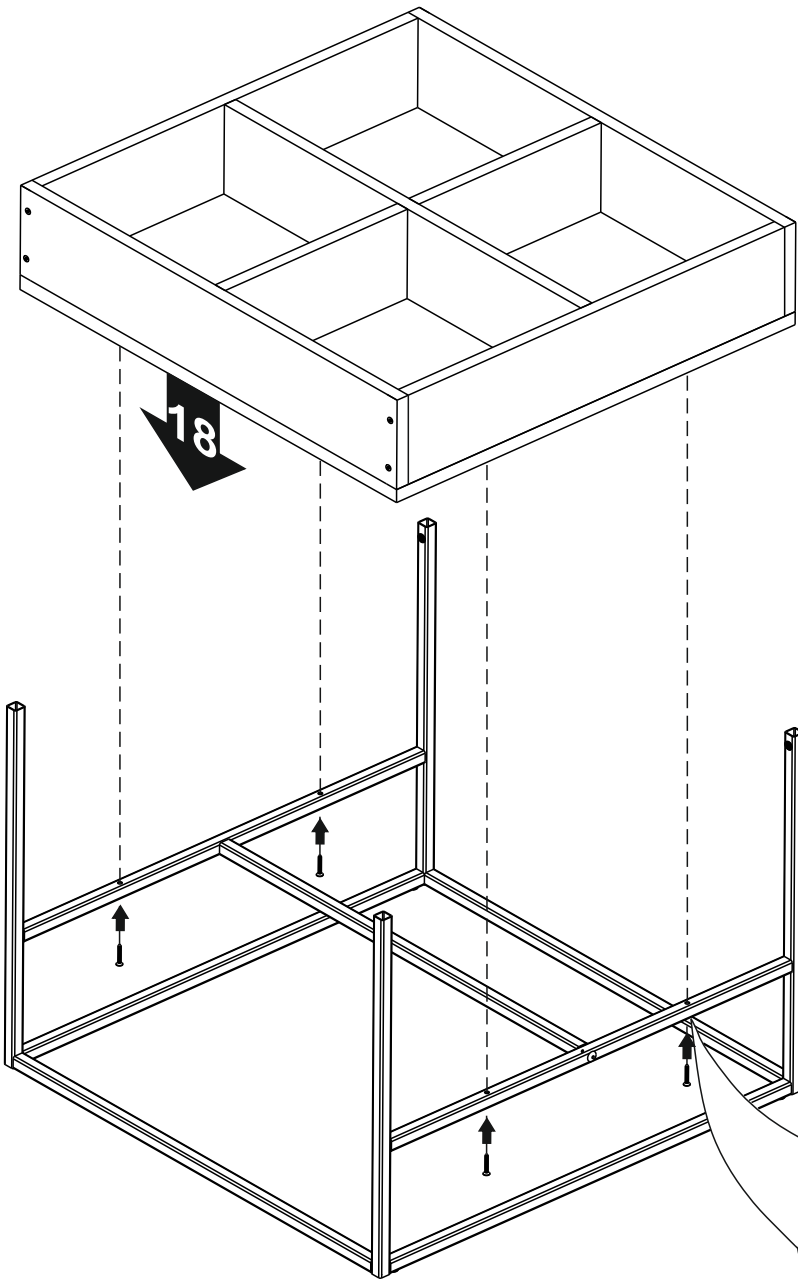


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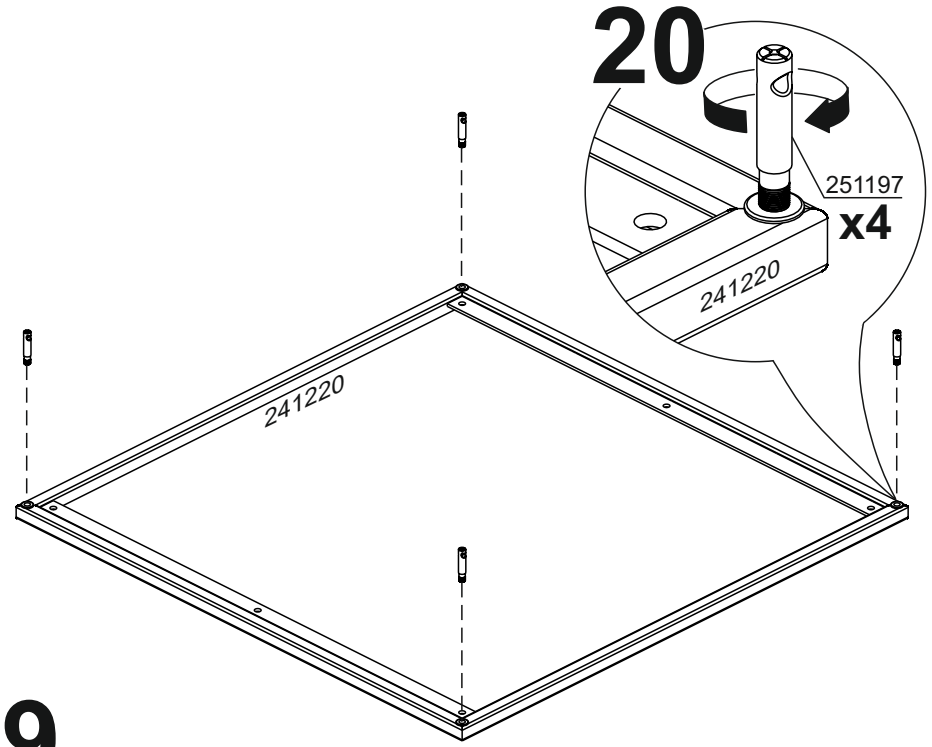








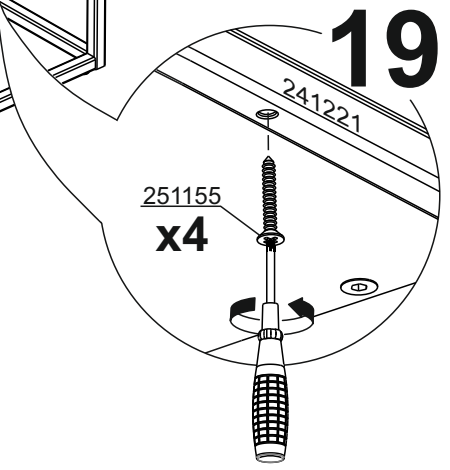
18



20

251197
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241220



19

251155
x4

241221

